

ANTHONY T. CHARLES

Senior Research Fellow in Environment and Sustainability
Professor, Environmental Science Department and Sobey School of Business

Director, Community Conservation Research Network
Saint Mary's University, Halifax, Nova Scotia B3H3C3 Canada
Tel: (902) 420-5732 ; e-mail: tony.charles@smu.ca

Pew Fellow in Marine Conservation
Management and Governance of Fisheries, Oceans & Coasts
Sustainability, Resilience, Bioeconomics and Policy
Ecosystem-Based Management / Community-Based Management

EDUCATION

- B.Sc. (1978) Honours degree, Carleton University (Ottawa); Governor General's Medal.
Ph.D. (1982) University of British Columbia (Vancouver); Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council's 1967 Science Scholarship. Thesis Supervisor: Colin Clark.

EMPLOYMENT

- 2013- Senior Research Fellow in Environment and Sustainability, Saint Mary's University.
2013-2016 Director, School of the Environment, Saint Mary's University.
1985- Professor, Saint Mary's University. Cross-appointed in Management Science (Sobey School of Business) and Environmental Science (Faculty of Science). (Assistant Professor, 1985-88; Associate Professor, 1988-94; Professor, 1994-).
2006 Visiting Scientist, Policy and Planning, Fisheries Department, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, Italy.
1982-85 Head Research Scientist, Salmon Stock Assessment, Fisheries Research Branch, Department of Fisheries and Oceans, Vancouver, British Columbia.
1978-82 Instructor, Department of Mathematics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia.

HONOURARY ACADEMIC POSITIONS

- 2002- Adjunct Professor, Marine Affairs Program, Dalhousie University.
1986- Adjunct Professor, Resource and Environmental Studies, Dalhousie University.
2017 Academic Visitor, Oxford University, Oxford UK.
1991-92 Visiting Professor, University of Costa Rica, San Jose, Costa Rica.

PROFESSIONAL AWARDS, HONOURS AND APPOINTMENTS

International

- 2018- Member, Editorial Board, *Aquatic Living Resources* (journal).
- 2018- Member, Editorial Board, *Coastal Management* (journal).
- 2018- Invited Member, Working Group on Maritime Systems (WGMARS), International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES).
- 2018- Invited Member, Working Group on Social Indicators (WGSOCIAL), International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES).
- 2016- Invited Member, Strategic Initiative on the Human Dimension, International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES).
- 2012- Invited Member, Fisheries Expert Group, IUCN Commission on Ecosystem Management, International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN).
- 2001- Pew Fellow in Marine Conservation, Pew Charitable Trusts.
- 2011-2016 Senior Research Fellow, International Ocean Institute.
- 2009-2016 Subject Editor, *Marine and Coastal Fisheries* (American Fisheries Society journal).
- 2012-2015 Invited Member, Pew Fellows Program Advisory Committee, Pew Charitable Trusts.
- 2012-2013 Invited Member, International Expert Working Group for the New Development Paradigm. Government of Bhutan.
- 2012-2013 Subject Editor, *ICES Journal of Marine Science* (Oxford Journals).
- 2006-2010 Elected President, International Institute of Fisheries Economics and Trade.
- 2008 Visionary Award, Gulf of Maine Council on the Marine Environment.
- 2000-2006 Editorial Board Member, *Fish and Fisheries* (Wiley-Blackwell journal).
- 2002-2006 International Advisory Council, University of British Columbia Fisheries Centre.
- 1991-2004 Associate Editor, *Natural Resource Modeling*.
- 2001-2003 Elected President and Past-President, Resource Modeling Association.
- 1985-2001 Canadian Correspondent, Fisheries Economics Newsletter.
- 1992-1999 Chair, Committee on Resource Policy Issues, Resource Modeling Association.
- 1992-1997 Co-Chair, Socioeconomics Network, Int'l Institute for Fisheries Economics & Trade.
- 1988-1991 Elected Director, Board of Directors, Resource Modeling Association.

National

- 2008- Chair, Review Committee, Robin Rigby Trust.
- 2001- College of Reviewers, Canada Research Chairs Program, Government of Canada.
- 2006-2010 Member, Science Advisory Council, Canadian Department of Fisheries & Oceans.
- 2006-2009 Member, Board of Directors, Ocean Management Research Network.
- 2001-2005 Director / Chairperson, Ocean Management Research Network.
- 2001-2003 Marine & Forest Resources Cluster, Environment & Sustainable Development Indicators Initiative, National Round Table on Environment and Economy.

- 2000-2002 Member, Industrial Engineering Reallocation Committee, Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada.
- 2000-2002 Member, Research Management Committee, AquaNet Network of Centres of Excellence (on aquaculture).
- 1998-1999 Chairperson, Industrial Engineering Grant Selection Committee, Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada (NSERC) (Member, 1996-1999).
- 1996-1998 Board of Directors, Oceans Institute of Canada (Member, 1991-2002).
- 1996-1998 Member, Panel on Change and Canadian Marine Fisheries, Canadian Global Change Program, Royal Society of Canada.
- 1993-1998 Ministerial Appointment, Fisheries Resource Conservation Council.
- 1978-1982 NSERC 1967 Science Scholarship, University of British Columbia (Vancouver).
- 1978 Governor General's Medal, Carleton University (Ottawa).

Atlantic Canada

- 2018-2019 Invited Member, Academic Advisory Committee, Sustainable Economy Commission for Nova Scotia, *We Are NS*.
- 2011-2013 Commissioner, Halifax Water Commission, Halifax Regional Municipality.
- 2008-2012 Member, Stakeholder Advisory Council, Eastern Scotian Shelf Integrated Management, Department of Fisheries and Oceans, Government of Canada.
- 2003-2011 Member, Advisory Committee on the Sable Gully, Department of Fisheries and Oceans, Government of Canada.
- 2009-2010 Ministerial Appointment, Panel of Expertise on Parks, Government of Nova Scotia.
- 2001-2005 Chairperson, Environmental Studies Committee, Atlantic Provinces Council on the Sciences (Also: Member, 1989-1991, 2009-).
- 2000-2005 Member, Fishery Advisory Committee, Atlantic Policy Congress of First Nations Chiefs.
- 1998-2004 Member, Advisory Committee, Bay of Fundy Fisheries Council.
- 1996-2004 Member, Research and Advisory Committee, Fundy Fixed Gear Council.
- 2001-2002 Chairperson, Indicators Working Group, *Rural Communities Impacting Policy* CURA Project, Dalhousie University and Coastal Communities Network (Member, 2001-2005).
- 1999-2001 Member, Fisheries and Marine Core Group, Voluntary Planning Nova Scotia.
- 1999-2001 Member, Steering Committee, *Social Research for Sustainable Fisheries* CURA Project, St. Francis Xavier University, Antigonish, Nova Scotia.
- 1996-1998 Member, Coastal Zone Management Committee, Nova Scotia Round Table on Environment and Economy.
- 1994-1996 Chairperson, Environment and Development Committee, Ecology Action Centre (Halifax, N.S.) (Member, 1990-2001).

PROFESSIONAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICE

Conference Organizer

- North American Association of Fisheries Economists (NAAFE) Forum – Halifax (2019).
- Communities, Conservation & Livelihoods – Halifax (2018).
- Digital Earth – Halifax (2015).
- People in Places: Engaging Together in Integrated Resource Management – Halifax (2011).
- Canadian Society for Ecological Economics – Halifax Conference (2007).
- Ocean Management Research Network, National Conferences: Ottawa (2002, 2003, 2005).
- World Conference on Natural Resource Modelling: Halifax (1988, 1999).
- International Workshop on Integrated Fish Farming: Wuxi, China (1994).

Lecture Series Coordinator

“Fisheries and Coastal Lecture Series”, Saint Mary’s University, Halifax (1987-2016).

Organizational Memberships

Commission on Ecosystem Management, International Union for Conservation of Nature; International Institute for Fisheries Economics and Trade; International Society for Ecological Economics; International Association for Study of the Commons; Fishermen and Scientists Research Society.

Journals for Which Referee Duties Performed

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| Science | Marine Resource Economics |
| Ecology and Society | International Economic Review |
| Society and Natural Resources | Journal of Environmental Economics and Management |
| Conservation Biology | Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences |
| Fish and Fisheries | International Journal of Global Environmental Issues |
| Ecological Economics | Scandinavian Journal of Economics |
| Ecology and Society | Bulletin of Mathematical Biology |
| Ecological Modeling | Canadian Journal of Administrative Sciences |
| Land Economics | Mathematical Biosciences |
| Natural Resource Modeling | Mathematical Modelling |
| ICES Journal of Marine Science | African Journal of Marine Science |
| Marine and Coastal Fisheries | Asian Fisheries Science |
| Environmental Management | American J. of Mathematical and Management Sciences |

ENVIRONMENTAL AND NATURAL RESOURCE EXPERIENCE: INTERNATIONAL

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| 2019 | Co-Host and Chair of Scientific Committee, North American Association of Fisheries Economists (NAAFE) Forum – Halifax. |
| 2018-2019 | Project Leader. Linking poverty responses and climate change responses, with application to coastal communities, coastal areas, and Small Island Developing States (SIDS). Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. [Wrote guidance report to support FAO and its member States in dealing jointly with poverty reduction, food security, climate mitigation and adaptation.] |
| 2018 | Co-Host. Communities, Conservation & Livelihoods International Conference. Co-Organized by Community Conservation Research Network and International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), Commission on Environmental, Economic and Social Policy. Halifax, Canada. [Communities, Conservation and |

- Livelihoods: 2018 Conference Proceedings & Resource Centre... Available online at: <https://www.communityconservation.net/ccl-conference/>
- 2014- Member, Fisheries Expert Group, IUCN Commission on Ecosystem Management, International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN). [This organization provides international advice on links of fisheries and conservation. Work included studies of marine protected areas and livelihoods, and of balanced harvesting in fisheries.]
- 2012- Principal Investigator, Community Conservation Research Network. [This 6-year cross-Canada and multi-nation research program explores local-level environmental conservation, including motivation, governance and outcomes, together with policy-level analysis of successes and challenges in multi-level environmental governance.]
- 1987- Module Leader (1990-2017) and Lecturer (1987-), Training Program on Ocean Governance, International Ocean Institute - Canada, Halifax (annual).
- 2014-2017 Advisor, “Peces para la Vida” - Fisheries, Aquaculture and Food Security in the Bolivian Amazon. [Peces para la Vida was a project of World Fisheries Trust, to improve food security by improving fisheries, aquaculture, and fish value chains.]
- 2011-2016 Co-Investigator, Partnership for Canada-Caribbean Community Climate Change Adaptation (ParCA). [This five-year project (2011-2016) investigated how coastal communities in Jamaica, Tobago, Nova Scotia, and Prince Edward Island can adapt to the impacts of climate change. Funded by IDRC, CIHR, NSERC and SSHRC.]
- 2012-2013 Invited Member, International Expert Working Group for the New Development Paradigm. Government of Bhutan. [Member of team producing New Development Paradigm report, led by Robert Costanza. <https://www.newdevelopmentparadigm.bt>]
- 2011 Co-Host and Organizer (as Director of “CoastalCURA: Communities Managing Coasts Together”). People in Places: Engaging Together in Integrated Resource Management. An International Conference in Halifax, Canada. June 27-29, 2011. [Proceedings available online at: http://www.coastalcura.ca/cap_follow2.html]
- 2009-2012 Co-Investigator, Governing Small Scale Fisheries. [This Canada-WorldFish Center Collaborative Project, funded by the Canadian International Development Agency, focuses on the potential contributions of social wellbeing approaches for fisheries governance, aiming to improve poverty reduction outcomes in small-scale fisheries.]
- 2003-2011 Author of reports for the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) & the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD): *Governance of Tenure in Small-Scale Fisheries: Key Considerations* (FAO, 2011); *Good Practices in the Governance of Small-Scale Fisheries, with a Focus on Rights Based Approaches* (FAO, 2010); *Integrated Ocean Management and the Fisheries Sector: Economic Tools and Governance Structures* (OECD, 2011); *The Human Dimension of Fisheries Adjustment: Overview of Key Issues and Policy Challenges* (OECD, 2006); *The Social Effects of Subsidies to the OECD Fisheries Sector: Key Issues and Analytical Directions* (OECD, 2003).
- 2006-2010 President. International Institute of Fisheries Economics and Trade. [Predominant international association of economists and related professions focused on economic, market and trade aspects of fisheries and aquaculture].
- 2006 Visiting Scientist, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome, Italy. [Participated in organizing and implementing Workshops on Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries, and on Marine Protected Areas and Fisheries Management.]

- 1999-2004 Researcher, “Integrated Coastal Zone Management Education in Cuba” CIDA Tier II project. [Developing, implementing and supporting interdisciplinary masters programs on coastal zone management in three Cuban universities.]
- 2003, 2004 Invited Participant, International Workshop on International Fisheries Instruments and Factors of Unsustainability and Overexploitation, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (Mauritius 2003, Cambodia 2004).
- 1997-1998 Coordinator (Canadian), “Fisheries Management Planning”, Oceans Institute of Canada and Organization of Eastern Caribbean States. [Implementation of fishery management plans with stakeholder consultations in nine OECS member states.]
- 1996-1997 Coordinator, “Aquaculture Economics in Developing Countries”, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. [A global compilation of regional assessments and annotated bibliographies by an international research team.]
- 1993-96 Principal Investigator (Economic Research), “Genetic Diversity in Aquaculture: Program for Economically & Socially Sustainable Conservation and Development”, funded by International Development Research Centre. [Examined biological, economic and social aspects of genetics and biodiversity conservation in aquaculture.]
- 1994 Principal Researcher, “Study on the State of Research in Marine Sciences”, a contractual report by Cartis Ltd. for the Costa Rican National Council for Research in Science and Technology. [Production of a strategic assessment of marine science.]
- 1992 Consultant, “Medium Term Planning Process for Research Programming”, International Centre for Living Aquatic Resources Management (ICLARM), Manila, Philippines. [Assessed research agenda for this international fisheries organization.]
- 1991-1992 Visiting Researcher, Economic Sciences Research Institute, University of Costa Rica and Fisheries Management Section, National University, Costa Rica.
- 1991-1993 Coordinator, “Global Fisheries Socioeconomics Survey Project”, a project funded by the International Development Research Centre of Canada. [Assembled and analysed research on fisheries & aquaculture socioeconomics in developing nations globally.]
- 1991 Consultant, “Fishery Management and Development: A Policy and Strategic Assessment”, International Centre for Ocean Development (Canada).
- 1989-1994 Lead Economics Researcher, “Chinese Integrated Fish Farming”, International Development Research Centre of Canada. [Analysis, capacity-building, training.]

ENVIRONMENTAL AND NATURAL RESOURCE EXPERIENCE: CANADA

- 2018-2019 Invited Member, Academic Advisory Committee, Sustainable Economy Commission for Nova Scotia, *We Are NS*.
- 2017 Invited participant, Fisheries and Reconciliation Workshop, Atlantic Policy Congress of First Nations Chiefs. Membertou First Nation, Canada. [This event, supported by the Atlantic Policy Congress of First Nations Chiefs, and the Government of Canada, addressed the Reconciliation agenda relating to Canada and Indigenous peoples.]
- 2014- Co-Investigator, OceanCanada Partnership. [This SSHRC-funded Partnership Grant addresses a range of topics relating to Canada’s oceans, including the interactions of coastal communities, ocean health, and sustainable livelihoods. A key element is community-focused research on visioning and planning for community futures.]
- 2012- Co-Investigator, Marine Environmental Observation Prediction and Response Network (MEOPAR). [This Canadian Network of Centres of Excellence works to

- reduce vulnerability to marine hazards, and climate change impacts. Studies include global analysis of community responses to hazards, and cross-Canada analysis of coastal community interactions with ocean acidification.]
- 2014-2016 Presenter, Green Economy public Earth Day lectures. 2014: Greening the Nova Scotia Economy. 2016: Nova Scotia's Future is a Green Economy. [Available at: http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aqGnti7__GA?rel=0].
- 2010-2016 Co-Investigator, Canadian Capture Fisheries Research Network. [This NSERC funded network is a unique collaboration of academic researchers, fishing industry and government to increase knowledge that will enhance ecological sustainability, viability, and management of Canadian fisheries.]
- 2006-2012 Principal Investigator, Coastal CURA Community-University Research Alliance. [This 6-year project studies and supports community involvement in local-level and large-scale integrated management initiatives on coastal and ocean management in the Maritime provinces of Canada – see www.coastalcura.ca for details.]
- 2001-2012 Founding Director and Board Chairperson (2001-2005), Board Member (2006-2012), Ocean Management Research Network (Canada). [Brought together hundreds of Canadians focused on human uses of oceans and the management of these uses.]
- 2009-2010 Ministerial Appointment, Parks Panel of Expertise, Nova Scotia Department of Natural Resources. [Conducted provincial hearings to develop a strategy for the provincial parks systems, and provided policy recommendations for Nova Scotia's provincial parks, trails, beaches, and protected areas.]
- 2006-2009 Member, Science Advisory Council, Fisheries and Oceans Canada. [Advised the Assistant Deputy Minister for Science on science policy, and on emerging directions for research on Canada's fisheries and marine environments.]
- 2007-2009 Consultant on Social, Economic and Cultural Assessment, Fisheries and Oceans Canada. [Led a team to review global experiences in assessing human dimensions of coastal and marine areas, and sociocultural values for integrated ocean management.]
- 2001-2006 Director, 'Turning the Tide'. [This project, supported by a Pew Fellowship in Marine Conservation, worked with fishers and First Nations in Canada's Maritimes to support community-based fishery management and collaboration among native and non-native fishery participants, through research, outreach and education activities.]
- 2001-2005 Founder and Chair, Environmental Studies Committee, Atlantic Provinces Council on the Sciences, now Science Atlantic. [Invited to establish this committee to support environmental/resource education and student involvement across Atlantic Canada.]
- 1996-2005 Advisor, Bay of Fundy and First Nations Fisheries: Fundy Fixed Gear Council (1996-2005), Bay of Fundy Fisheries Council (1998-2005), Atlantic Policy Congress of First Nations Chiefs (2000-2005).
- 2001-2003 Member, Renewable Resources Cluster Group, Environment and Sustainable Development Indicators Initiative, National Round Table on the Environment and the Economy. [Developed indicators for Canada's national economic accounts.]
- 1996-1998 Member, Board of Directors and Management Committee, Oceans Institute of Canada. [Provided strategic and medium-term decision making for this independent NGO focusing on oceans and coastal management and policy.]
- 1993-1998 Ministerial Appointment, Fisheries Resource Conservation Council. [Provided advice to Government of Canada on conservation of Atlantic Canada fisheries, impacts of

- conservation options, and the implementation of resource management decisions.]
- 1992-1999 Chairperson, Standing Committee on Resource Policy Issues, Resource Modeling Association. [Developed an information base to facilitate application of analytical methods to resource management decisions in government and the private sector.]
- 1982-1985 Head Research Scientist, Salmon Stock Assessment Unit, Fisheries Research Branch, Department of Fisheries and Oceans. [Established/managed a research unit supporting fishery managers, analysing policy options and developing stock assessment methods.]
- 1983-1985 Chairperson, Canada-U.S. Coho Salmon Technical Committee, and Canadian Technical Advisor, Canada-U.S. Salmon Treaty Negotiations. [Drafted treaty language and advised Canadian Chief Negotiator on coho salmon issues.]

TEACHING AND UNIVERSITY SERVICE

Teaching of the following Sustainability, Environment and Natural Resource Courses:

- ENVS4848 Fisheries, Coasts and Oceans
- SMBA6801 Environmental and Sustainability Management
- ENVS2300 Environmental Science
- ENVS4440 Environmental Policy
- ENVS4450 Natural Resource Management (also listed as Geography GEOG4424)
- ENVS4460 Methods of Environmental and Natural Resource Analysis (also GEOG4444)
- ENVS4499 Environmental Seminar (previously named 'Seminar in Environmental Science')
- ECON3361 Fisheries Economics
- ECON3362 Economics of Natural Resources and Environmental Management
- ECON6611 Sustainable Resource Management
- MGSC6690 Management Science of Natural Resources
- ACST3302 Fishery Crisis: Past, Present and Future
- MARA5021 Fisheries Management (Marine Affairs / Env'l Studies, Dalhousie University)
- BIOL5846 Topics in Fisheries Management (Biology, Dalhousie University)

Teaching of Other Courses:

- ECON3322 Current Economic Problems: Canada and the World
- MGSC1205 Quantitative Methods for Commerce I: Finite Mathematics
- MGSC1206 Quantitative Methods for Commerce II: Calculus/Probability
- MGSC1207 Introductory Statistics for Commerce
- SMBA506 Introductory Decision Analysis I: Statistics
- SMBA507 Introductory Decision Analysis II: Operations Research
- MGSC402 Operations Research Methods and Application (also SMBA690)

Memberships on University Academic Units, Boards and Committees (Saint Mary's University):

- Member, PRME Initiative, Sobey School of Business, Saint Mary's University (2016-).
- Director, School of the Environment (2013-2016).
- Member, Environmental Science Department [Coordinator, 2010-2011] (1996-).
- Board of Governors (2007-2010, 2013-2016).
- University Sustainability Committee (2007-2010, 2012-2016).

- Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research, Executive (2002-2016).
- International Development Studies Program Committee (1986-2002, 2005-).
- Senate Committee on Sustainability (2009-2012).
- Atlantic Canada Studies Program Committee (1986-2015).
- University Senate (2000-2002; 2007-2010).
- Panel of Full Professors, University Review Committee (2000-2003; 2010-2013).
- Search Committee, Ph.D. Program Director, Faculty of Commerce (2003).
- Board of Directors, International Education Centre (1990-93).
- Review Committee, Computer Science & Business Administration Joint Degree (1986).
- Senate Research Committee (1985-88).
- Research Chair (1987-88), Chairperson (1988-89) and Board member (1989-91, 1999-2003), Gorsebrook Research Institute for Atlantic Canada Studies.

RESEARCH GRANTS (SINCE 1990)

- 2019-2024 Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, Discovery Grant: “Sustainability of Fisheries, Coasts and Oceans - Integrated Systems Approaches”, Principal Investigator (\$155,000).
- 2012-2022 SSHRC, NSERC, CIHR: Network of Centres of Excellence (NCE). “Marine Environmental Observation Prediction and Response Network” (MEOPAR), Co-Investigator (\$30,000,000).
- 2014-2020 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Partnership Grant: “OceanCanada Partnership”, Co-Investigator (\$2,500,000).
- 2014-2019 Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, Discovery Grant: “Meeting Environmental and Natural Resource Challenges through Systems Research and Decision Support Models”, Principal Investigator (\$115,000).
- 2012-2019 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Partnership Grant: “Community Conservation Research Network: Exploring Local-Level Environmental Stewardship across Land and Sea”, Principal Investigator (\$2,500,000).
- 2011-2016 International Research Initiative on Adaptation to Climate Change (IRIACC): “Partnership for Canada-Caribbean Community Climate Change Adaptation” (ParCA), Co-Investigator (\$2,500,000).
- 2010-2015 Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, “Canadian Fisheries Research Network” (CFRN), Co-Investigator (\$1,000,000).
- 2009-2014 Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, Discovery Grant: “Fishery, Coastal and Ocean Management: Integrated Systems Approaches for Sustainability and Resilience”, Principal Investigator [Nominated for DAP award supplement] (\$237,500).
- 2009-2012 Canadian International Development Agency CGIAR-Canada Linkage Fund: “Governing Small Scale Fisheries for Poverty Reduction – A Canada-WorldFish Center Collaborative Project”, Co-Investigator (\$225,000).

- 2006-2012 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Community-University Research Alliance: “Community-based Governance of Coastal Resources: Social, Economic and Policy Linkages in the Canadian Maritimes”, Principal Investigator (\$990,000).
- 2006-2008 Fisheries and Oceans Canada, and Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, “Ocean Management Research Network”, Co-Investigator (\$1,000,000).
- 2004-2009 Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, Operating Grant: “Decision Support for Fisheries and Ocean Management: Systems Approaches, Integrated Models and Sustainability Indicators”, Principal Investigator (\$135,000).
- 2001-2005 Fisheries and Oceans Canada, and Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Ocean Management National Research Network, Principal Investigator (\$526,500).
- 2001-2004 Pew Charitable Trusts, Pew Fellowship in Marine Conservation (\$225,000).
- 2000-2004 Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, Operating Grant: “Sustainability Assessment in Natural Resource Systems”, Principal Investigator (\$135,000).
- 2000-2003 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Research Development Initiative, “Developing an interdisciplinary participatory research methodology to further community-based resource management” (Co-Investigator, with F. Berkes, J. Kearney and M. Wiber, \$104,000).
- 1996-2000 Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, Operating Grant: “Strategic Planning for Sustainable Development in Fisheries and Aquaculture”, Principal Investigator (\$92,000).
- 1996-1997 Royal Society of Canada, Canadian Global Change Program, Grant to Support Participation on “Panel on Change and Canadian Marine Fisheries” (\$4,000).
- 1996-1999 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Strategic Research Grant: “Fisheries, Uncertainty, and the Precautionary Approach to Resource Management” (Co-Investigator, with G.R. Munro and others, \$80,000).
- 1995-1996 International Development Research Centre of Canada: “Sustainability Indicators for Aquatic Resource Systems”, Principal Investigator (\$3,500).
- 1993-1996 International Development Research Centre of Canada: “Genetic Diversity in Aquaculture: Programme for Economically and Socially Sustainable Conservation and Development” (Co-Investigator with R. Doyle, Z. Basiao & J. Leith, \$400,000).
- 1992-1996 Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, Operating Grant: “Integrated Bio-Socio-Economic Modelling of Fisheries and Aquaculture Industries”, Principal Investigator (\$84,000).
- 1991-1993 International Development Research Centre of Canada: Coordinator, “Global Fisheries Socioeconomics Project”, Principal Investigator (\$10,000).
- 1989-1995 International Development Research Centre of Canada: “Chinese Integrated Fish Farming”, Principal Investigator (\$60,000).

1990-91 Fisheries and Oceans Canada Research Grant: “Fisheries and Aquaculture in Atlantic Canada: Bioeconomic Models & Policy Analysis”, Principal Investigator (\$12,000).

CONTRACTUAL RESEARCH (SINCE 1990)

- 2018-2019 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations: “Development of the Theory of change on the nexus between poverty and climate change in coastal communities, coastal areas, and Small Island Developing States (SIDS)” [Prepared a guidance report to support FAO in dealing jointly with poverty reduction and food security and with climate responses (mitigation, adaptation).]
- 2012 Environment Canada: “Issue Scoping for Environment Canada’s Atlantic Ecosystem Initiative”. [Prepared a discussion paper which outlined a process to identify the high priority issues to be addressed through an ecosystem approach.]
- 2011 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO): “Governance of Tenure in Small-Scale Fisheries: Key Considerations”. [Prepared a thematic paper and participated in FAO expert workshop in Rome, 2011.]
- 2010 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO): “Good Practices in the Governance of Small-Scale Fisheries, with a Focus on Rights-Based Approaches”. [Prepared for Regional Workshops on “Securing Sustainable Small-Scale Fisheries: Bringing together responsible fisheries and social development”.]
- 2010-2011 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD): “Integrated Ocean Management and the Fisheries Sector: Economic Tools and Governance Structures”. [Prepared for the OECD Committee on Fisheries.]
- 2009-2010 Canadian Department of Fisheries and Oceans: “Identification of Social and Cultural Values in support of Integrated Oceans Management”. [Led a team to facilitate and report on workshop to review social, economic and cultural assessment in Canada’s oceans, and to identify social & cultural values for integrated oceans management.]
- 2007 Canadian Department of Fisheries and Oceans: “Social, Economic and Cultural Overview and Assessment for Ocean Management”. [Led team to review major global experiences in assessment of coastal and marine areas, focused on human dimensions, to create knowledge basis required for ocean management initiatives.]
- 2006 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD): Keynote Paper and Presentation on “The Human Dimension of Fisheries Adjustment: Overview of Key Issues and Policy Challenges” for the Expert meeting on the Human Side of Fisheries Adjustment, Paris, France.
- 2003 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD): “The Social Effects of Subsidies to the OECD Fisheries Sector: A Scoping Paper on Key Issues and Analytical Directions”.
- 1999-2001 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO): “Use Rights” chapter in Fishery Manager’s Guidebook. [Member of international team selected by FAO to develop a handbook for fishery managers, notably in developing countries.]
- 1996-1997 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO): “Aquaculture

- Economics in Developing Countries”. [Coordinator of a project to produce regional assessments and annotated bibliographies on aquaculture economics.]
- 1994 Costa Rican National Council for Research in Science and Technology (CONICIT): “Study on the State of Research in Marine Sciences”. [Principal researcher, strategic assessment of marine science research throughout Costa Rica.]
- 1991 Canadian Department of Fisheries and Oceans: “Analysis of Fixed versus Re-randomized Stations in a Groundfish Trawl Survey”. [Supervision of research on the efficiency of sampling methods for fishery trawl surveys.]
- 1991 International Centre for Ocean Development: “Fishery Management and Development: A Policy and Strategic Assessment”. [Assessment of programming in fisheries management and development, and preparation of a draft fishery policy.]
- 1990 Canadian Department of Fisheries and Oceans: “Fishery Law Enforcement: Applications of Economic Analysis and Operations Research Models”. [Compilation of research on economics and operational analysis of law enforcement in fisheries.]

POST-GRADUATE FELLOWS AND VISITING FACULTY / RESEARCHERS

- 2019 **Sariaka Rakotondrazafy**; United Nations – Nippon Foundation of Japan Fellowship Programme; researcher visiting Saint Mary’s University from Madagascar, studying fisheries and the ‘blue economy’ in Madagascar.
- 2016- **Annie Lalancette**, Ph.D.; Postdoctoral Fellow, Marine Environmental Observation, Prediction and Response Network (MEOPAR), Saint Mary’s University. Research on response of coastal communities to marine hazards and climate impacts.
- 2014-19 **Barbara Paterson**, Ph.D.; Research Associate (2015-2019) & Postdoctoral Fellow (2014-2015). Marine Environmental Observation, Prediction and Response Network (MEOPAR), Saint Mary’s University. Research on response of communities to marine hazards & climate impacts, and on ocean acidification decision support.
- 2018-19 **Razieh Ghayoumi**, Ph.D.; Research Associate, Community Conservation Research Network, Saint Mary’s University. Researcher visiting Saint Mary’s University from Iran’s Department of the Environment.
- 2016-18 **Sharmalene Millard**; Research Associate, Community Conservation Research Network, Saint Mary’s University. Synthesis of global set of community case studies on conservation and livelihoods.
- 2016-17 **Kaitlyn Rathwell**, Ph.D.; Postdoctoral Fellow, OceanCanada Partnership, Saint Mary's University. Research on coastal communities and their initiatives to create integrated and sustainable visions and plans for moving into the future.
- 2014-15 **Ahmed Khan**, Ph.D.; Postdoctoral Fellow, Partnership for Canada-Caribbean Community Climate Change Adaptation (ParCA), Saint Mary’s University. Research on adaptation of coastal communities to climate change, focusing on Canada and the Caribbean.
- 2013-15 **John Abraham**, Ph.D.; Postdoctoral Fellow, Community Conservation Research

Network, Saint Mary's University. Research on interactions of communities, livelihoods, conservation and governance.

- 2013 **Razieh Ghayoumi**, Ph.D.; United Nations – Nippon Fellow; researcher visiting Saint Mary's University from Iran (Department of the Environment) to study marine and coastal Indigenous and Community Conserved Areas (ICCA).
- 2012 **Le Ha Thanh**, Ph.D.; National Economics University, Hanoi, Vietnam; researcher visiting Saint Mary's University for studies of sustainability management curriculum, business-environment interactions.
- 2011 **Yetunde Agbeja**, Ph.D.; United Nations – Nippon Foundation of Japan Fellowship Programme; researcher visiting Saint Mary's University from Nigeria (University of Ibadan) for studies of fishery governance and applications to Nigeria.
- 2009 **Robert Capistrano**; United Nations – Nippon Foundation of Japan Fellowship Programme; researcher visiting Saint Mary's University from the Philippines; studied aboriginal fishing rights in the Philippines and Canada.
- 2008 **Nopparat Nasuchon**; United Nations – Nippon Foundation of Japan Fellowship Programme; researcher visiting Saint Mary's University from Thailand (Department of Fisheries) – studied community fisheries in Gulf of Thailand.
- 2007 **Alfredo Ortega**, Ph.D., and **Angel Herrera**, Ph.D.; Visiting Researchers. Collaborative research: interactions among multiple ocean uses (Mexico, Costa Rica, Canada).
- 2000-01 **Silvia Salas**, Ph.D.; Post-doctoral Fellow (from CINVESTAV, Mexico). Research on Bioeconomic Models of Lobster Fisheries, Canada-Mexico.
- 1999-00 **Xiongzhi Xue**, Ph.D.; Post-doctoral Fellow. Research topic: Comparative Analysis of Coastal Zone Management in China and Canada.
- 1996 **D. Rajasenana**, Ph.D.; Shastri Scholar (1996). Department of Applied Economics, Cochin University of Science and Technology, India.
- 1995 **Carsten Lynge Jensen**, Ph.D.; Visiting Researcher (1995). Danish Institute of Fisheries Economics Research, Esbjerg, Denmark.
- 1990-92 **Chiwen Yang**, Ph.D.; Post-doctoral Fellow. Financial analyst, New York USA.
- 1988-90 **Trevor Kenchington**, Ph.D.; Post-doctoral Fellow. Employment: fishery consultant, Gadus Associates, Halifax, Nova Scotia.
- 1989 **Moustapha Deme**; International Centre for Ocean Development, Trainee. Centre de Recherches Oceanographiques, Senegal.

SUPERVISION / EXAMINATION OF GRADUATE STUDENTS

- Current Cintia Gillam, PhD. Program in Applied Science.
Saint Mary's University (Supervisor).
“Assessing and Managing Coastal Ecosystems and Livelihoods in Timor Leste”

- Current Alison Macnaughton, Ph.D. Programme, Geography
University of Victoria (Supervisor).
“Fisheries, Food and Wellbeing in the Bolivian Amazon: Assessment and Policy”
- Current Lisette Muaror-Wilson, Interdisciplinary Ph.D.
Dalhousie University (Co-supervisor).
“Social-Ecological Systems: Assessing Risks and Enhancing Resilience in the
Context of Community-Scale Coastal Management”
- Current Karla Infante Ramírez, Ph.D. Program in Ecology & Sustainable Development.
ECOSUR, Chetumal, Mexico (Thesis Committee).
“Strategies for Adaptation to Climate Variability in Quintana Roo, Mexico”
- 2018 Mauricio Castrejon, Interdisciplinary Ph.D.
Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“A spatially explicit integrated assessment of a social-ecological system:
The Galapagos spiny lobster fishery”
- 2018 Thomas King, PhD. Program in Applied Science.
Saint Mary's University (Thesis Committee).
“New Aids to Reinforce Contingency Plans to Oppose Spills of Oils Sand Products”
- 2018 Marc Leopold, Doctoral School in Marine Sciences
Université de Bretagne Occidentale, Brest, France (Supervisor).
“Exploring Governance Performance of Small-Scale Fisheries in the South Pacific
Using an Action-Research Approach”
- 2018 Dan Mombourquette, Master of Applied Science.
Saint Mary's University (Supervisor).
“Indicators of Success in Fisheries Management”
- 2017 Subrina Buly, Master of Arts – International Development Studies.
Saint Mary's University (Supervisor).
“Climate Change or Local Anthropogenic Impacts? Comparing Effects on
Livelihoods and Sustainable Development in a Rural Coastal Village of Bangladesh”
- 2017 Melina Puley, Master of Environmental Studies.
Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“Dissecting Co-management – An Examination of Fishermen Involvement
in Fisheries Management in Nova Scotia, Canada”
- 2016 Jeremy Pittman, Ph.D. – Environment and Resource Studies
University of Waterloo (Thesis Committee)
“Governance across the land-sea interface”
- 2016 Cintia Gillam, Master of Arts – International Development Studies.
Saint Mary's University (Supervisor).
“Effects of Social and Environmental Inequalities on the Wellbeing of a
Slum Community: The case of Vila dos Pescadores in Southeast Brazil”

- 2015 Steven Alexander, Ph.D. – Environment and Resource Studies
University of Waterloo (Thesis Committee)
“The Ties that Bind: Connections, Patterns and Possibilities for Marine Protected Areas”
- 2015 Nicholas Kofi Deklu, Master of Arts – International Development Studies.
Saint Mary's University (Supervisor).
“Evaluating Climate Change Adaptation Readiness of Caribbean Island Nations in Relation to Communities, Fisheries and Fishing Communities”
- 2014 Keegan McGrath, Master of Environmental Studies.
Dalhousie University (Thesis Committee).
“Using Life Cycle Assessment to Assess the Environmental Footprint of Salmon Aquaculture”
- 2013 Kate Bigney Wilner, Interdisciplinary Ph.D.
Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“The Difference a Discourse Makes: Fisheries and Oceans Policy and Coastal Communities in the Canadian Maritime Provinces”
- 2013 Anna Naylor, Master of Marine Management
Marine Affairs Program, Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“Integrated Ocean Management. Making Local Global: The Role of Monitoring in Reaching National and International Commitments”.
- 2012 Rachel Long, Master of Applied Science.
Saint Mary's University (Supervisor).
“The Key Elements of Ecosystem-Based Management: Theory vs. Fishermen's Priorities”
- 2012 Sam Juru, Master of Arts – International Development Studies.
Saint Mary's University (Supervisor).
“Coastal Communities in Maputaland, South Africa: Livelihood, Conservation and Tourism Interactions”
- 2011 Caitlin Dix, Master of Arts – International Development Studies.
Saint Mary's University (Supervisor).
“Interactions of Climate Change and Development Initiatives in Small Island Developing States, with an Application to Tuvalu”
- 2010 Tiffanie Rainville, Master of Environmental Studies.
Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“Climate Change in Ecuador's Coastal Communities and Mangrove Ecosystems: Local Knowledge, Perceptions and Priorities”
- 2010 Sarita Williams-Peter, Master of Marine Management.
Marine Affairs Program, Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“A Framework for Good Governance: Increasing the Economic Gains of Small-Scale Fishers through Fish Marketing”
- 2009 Hannah Parris, Ph.D.

- Australian National University (External Examiner).
“Governing Complex Commons: Essays in Regional Tuna Management
in the Western and Central Pacific Ocean”
- 2009 Maria Hauck, Ph.D.
University of Cape Town (External Examiner).
“Rethinking Small-scale Fisheries Compliance: Criminal Justice to Social Justice”
- 2009 Orlando Harvey, Master of Marine Management.
Marine Affairs Program, Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“Community-Led Integrated Coastal Zone Management: Case Study from
Malpeque Bay, Prince Edward Island”
- 2007 Minerva Arce, Interdisciplinary Ph.D.
Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“Livelihoods, Aquatic Resources and Non-Monetary Values of Local Natural
Resources in Mexico’s Lowland Maya Area”
- 2007 Lisette Muaror-Wilson, Master of Marine Management.
Marine Affairs Program, Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“Community-Scale Coastal Social-Ecological Systems”
- 2006 Carolyn Hedley, Master of Environmental Studies.
Resource & Environmental Studies, Dalhousie University (Thesis Committee).
“An Assessment of the Eastern Scotian Shelf Integrated Management Initiative”
- 2005 Jorge Angulo, Ph.D.
Interdisciplinary Studies, Dalhousie University (Thesis Committee)
“Marine Protected Area Development in Cuba”
- 2005 Laura Loucks, Ph.D.
Resource & Environmental Management, Simon Fraser Univ. (Thesis Committee)
“The Evolution of the Area 19 Snow Crab Co-Management Agreement:
Understanding the Interrelationship between Transaction Costs, Credible
Commitment & Collective Action”
- 2005 Kate Bigney, Master of Environmental Studies.
Resource & Environmental Studies, Dalhousie University (Thesis Committee).
“Community-Based Quota Management of the Scotia-Fundy Groundfish Fishery”
- 2005 Pramod Ganapathiraju, Master of Marine Management.
Marine Affairs Program, Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“The Trawl Fishery of India’s Northeast Coast: An Analysis of catches, seasonal
changes and ecological impacts”
- 2004 Merlina Andalecio, Ph.D.
Department of Biology, Dalhousie University (Thesis Committee).
“Assessment of Fishery Management Systems in Selected Bays in the Philippines”
- 2004 Angel Herrera, Ph.D.
Northwest Center for Biological Research (CIBNor, Mexico). (Thesis Committee)

“Environmental Indicators for Sustainable Development of the Tourism Industry in La Paz and Los Cabos, Baja California Sur: Comparison and Recommendations”

- 2004 Gina Funicelli, M.B.A.
Faculty of Commerce, Saint Mary’s University (Supervisor).
“Innovation in the Fisheries Industry: How Will Acadian Communities in Southwest Nova Scotia Plan Their Future?”
- 2004 Peter Hayes, M.A.
International Development Studies, Saint Mary's University. (Thesis Committee)
“Participatory Micro-Integration of Vulnerable Coastal Communities into Climate Change Adaptation Strategies for Sustainable Livelihoods: A Case Study of Dominica”
- 2004 Kofi Ankamah, Master of Marine Management.
Marine Affairs Program, Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“Modern Approaches to Fisheries Monitoring, Control and Surveillance: An Assessment of their Relevance to Developing Countries”
- 2003 Lucia Fanning, Ph.D.
Interdisciplinary Studies, Dalhousie University (Thesis Committee)
“Influence Analysis of Policy Network Actors on Decisions Affecting Ocean Use and Space in Atlantic Canada”
- 2003 Tavis Potts, Ph.D.
University of Tasmania (External Examiner).
“Sustainability Indicators in Marine Capture Fisheries”.
- 2002 Jennifer Hatt, Master of Atlantic Canada Studies.
Saint Mary’s University (Supervisor).
“On the Shoreline of Success: A Grower-Centred Examination into Definitions of and Impacts on Success in Aquaculture Ventures in Nova Scotia”.
- 2002 Heather Boyd, Master of Environmental Studies.
School for Resource & Environmental Studies, Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“Fisheries Indicators: Development and Evaluation of Indicators to Monitor Fisheries Sustainability at the Community Level”.
- 2002 Erin Breen, Master of Marine Management.
Marine Affairs Program, Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“A Brief Exploration of Community Priorities in Three Newfoundland Fishing Communities and their Relationship with Indicators to Monitor Fisheries Sustainability”.
- 2001 Pierre Clement, Master of Marine Management.
Marine Affairs Program, Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“The Role of Scientific Advice in the Management of Salmon Mariculture Development in Southwest new Brunswick”
- 2001 Bertrand LeGallic, Ph.D.

- Universite de Bretagne Occidentale, Brest, France (External Examiner).
“Bioeconomic Modelling and Sustainable Management of a Complex System of Common Renewable Resources. Application to the English Channel Fisheries”.
- 2001 Carolyn Moore, Master of Environmental Studies.
Resource & Environmental Studies, Dalhousie University (External Examiner).
“The Application of an Environmental Management Strategy to Fisheries: A Case Study of the Fishery of the Chippewas of Nawash First Nation”.
- 1999 Tara Barnable, Master of Environmental Studies.
School for Resource & Environmental Studies, Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“Use Rights and ‘Community’ Management: Case Studies of a Scotia-Fundy Experiment”.
- 1998 Jennifer Graham, Master of Environmental Studies.
Resource & Environmental Studies, Dalhousie University (Thesis Committee)
“An Evolving Dynamic: Community Participation in Community-based Coastal Resource Management in the Philippines”.
- 1998 Laura Ferriera, Master of Marine Management.
Marine Affairs Program, Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“Economic Analysis of the Shrimp Trawl Fisheries of Trinidad”.
- 1997 Clarrie MacKinnon, Master of Marine Management.
Marine Affairs Program, Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“The Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization: An Objective, Internal View”.
- 1997 Andre Kong, Master of Marine Management.
Marine Affairs Program, Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“A Critical Review of the Jamaica Conch Management Plan: Management Recommendations for the Artisanal Conch Fishery”.
- 1997 Michael Honeth, Master of Marine Management.
Marine Affairs Program, Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“Individual Transferable Quotas: Nova Scotian Fishing Communities in a Closed Ocean”.
- 1997 Blair Richards, M.B.A.
Faculty of Commerce, Saint Mary’s University (Supervisor).
“Halterm Gatehouse Research Project”.
- 1996 Aggrey Ambali, Ph.D.
Biology, Dalhousie University (Thesis Committee).
“Relationship Between Domestication and Genetic Diversity of Tilapias in Malawi”.
- 1996 Maureen Connolly, M.B.A.
Faculty of Commerce, Saint Mary’s University (Supervisor).
“A Survey-Based Analysis of Nova Scotian Fishermen Investment Behaviour”.
- 1996 Sean McDonnell, M.D.E.
Economics, Dalhousie University (Thesis Committee).

- “An Integrated Bioeconomic Analysis of Atlantic Salmon Aquaculture”.
- 1996 Ian Joyce, Ph.D.
Interdisciplinary, Simon Fraser University (External Examiner).
“Fisheries of the Cuban Insular Shelf: Culture History and Revolutionary Performance”.
- 1994 Narendra Jain, M. Applied Science.
Industrial Engineering, Technical University of Nova Scotia (Thesis Committee).
“A Multi-Scenario Decision Model for the Engineering Economics of Capital Intensive Projects”.
- 1993 Cherdsak Virapat, Ph.D.
Biology, Dalhousie University (Thesis Committee).
“Bionomics of Fish Stocking in Two Thai Reservoirs: Biological, Management and Development Perspectives”.
- 1993 Hisafumi Kusuda, Ph.D.
Economics, University of British Columbia (External Examiner).
“Individual Transferable Fishery Quotas under Uncertainty”.
- 1993 Veronika Brzeski, M.Sc.
Biology, Dalhousie University (External Examiner).
“Artisanal Broodstock Improvement in Indonesian Aquaculture: An On-the-Farm Experiment in Genetics”.
- 1992 Mary Gregory, M.A.
Economics, Dalhousie University (Thesis Committee).
“The Structure of Property Rights and Fisheries Management Options”.
- 1991 Christopher Wright, Ph.D.
Interdisciplinary, Simon Fraser University (External Examiner).
“A Systems Approach to Fisheries Management”.
- 1991 Rohkmin Dahuri, Ph.D.
Resource and Environmental Studies, Dalhousie University (Thesis Committee).
“Optimization Model of Coastal Resource Utilization: The Nature and Role of Sustainable Development in East Kalimantan Coastal Zone”.
- 1991 Richard McGarvey, Ph.D.
Biology, Dalhousie University (Thesis Committee).
“The Dynamics of the Georges Bank Scallop Fishery”.
- 1991 Olu Olojede, Master of Environmental Studies.
Resource and Environmental Studies, Dalhousie University (Thesis Committee).
“Fisheries and Joint Ventures in West Africa: Sustainable Economic Development”.
- 1990 Chiwen Yang, Ph.D.
Biology, Dalhousie University (Supervisor).
“Description and Prediction of Multispecies Dynamics: A Transition Probability Approach”.

- 1990 Harvey Millar, Ph.D.
Industrial Engineering, Technical University of Nova Scotia (Thesis Committee).
“A Hierarchical Production Planning Approach for Integrated Fishing Firms Under an Enterprise Allocation System”.
- 1990 Derek Wallace, M.B.A.
Saint Mary’s University (Supervisor).
“Economic Value of the Nova Scotia Recreational Salmon Fishery”.
- 1988 Lolita Villareal, Master of Development Economics.
Economics, Dalhousie University (Supervisory Committee).
“The Philippines in the International Shrimp Market: 1970-1985”.
- 1987 Scott Flewelling, M.B.A.
Saint Mary’s University (Supervisory Committee).
“Determining the Economic Feasibility of Operating a Salmon Farm in Nova Scotia”.
- 1986 James Duncan, M.B.A.
Saint Mary’s University (Supervisor).
“Economic Evaluation of Reforestation Methods: A Cost/Success Model with a Black Spruce Case Study”.

PUBLICATIONS

Books and Major Reports (Most Recent First)

Community Conservation Research Network and International Union for Conservation of Nature - Commission on Environmental, Economic and Social Policy. 2019. *Communities, Conservation and Livelihoods: 2018 Conference Proceedings & Resource Centre*. Community Conservation Research Network & IUCN-CEESP. Saint Mary's University. Halifax, Canada. [Available online at: <https://www.communityconservation.net/ccl-conference/>]

International Ocean Institute-Canada; D. Werle, P.R. Boudreau, M.R. Brooks, M.J.A. Butler, A. Charles, S. Coffen-Smout, D. Griffiths, I. McAllister, M.L. McConnell, I. Porter, S.J. Rolston, P.G. Wells (Editors). 2018. *The Future of Ocean Governance and Capacity Development: Essays in Honor of Elisabeth Mann Borgese (1918-2002)*. Brill Nijhoff. Leiden Netherlands / Boston USA.

Garcia, S.M., Y. Ye, J. Rice and A. Charles, editors. 2018. *Rebuilding of Marine Fisheries. Part 1: Global Review*. FAO Fisheries and Aquaculture Technical Paper No. 630/1. Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations. Rome, Italy. 294 pp.

Armitage, D., F. Berkes, and A. Charles. 2017. *Governing the Coastal Commons: Communities, Resilience and Transformation*. Earthscan, Routledge/Taylor & Francis. Oxford, UK.

Westlund, L., A. Charles, S. Garcia, and J. Sanders (eds). 2017. *Marine protected areas: Interactions with fishery livelihoods and food security*. FAO Fisheries and Aquaculture Technical Paper No.603. Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations. Rome, Italy. 158 pp.

Garcia, S.M., J. Rice, and A. Charles. 2014. *Governance of Marine Fisheries and Biodiversity Conservation: Interaction and Co-evolution*. Wiley-Blackwell. Oxford, U.K.

Salas, S., R. Chuenpagdee, A. Charles, and J. C. Seijo. 2011. *Coastal Fisheries of Latin America and the Caribbean*. Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations. Rome, Italy. 424 pp.

CoastalCURA: Communities Managing Coasts Together. 2011. *People in Places: Engaging Together in Integrated Resource Management. An International Conference in Halifax, Canada. June 27-29, 2011*. [Available online at: http://www.coastalcura.ca/cap_follow2.html]

Charles, A., B. Martin, D. Smith, and B. Kinsman. 2010. *Provincial Parks, Trails, Beaches, and Protected Areas: Protecting Learning Enjoying. A Legacy for Nova Scotia*. Report authored by the Parks Panel of Expertise as part of the Nova Scotia Natural Resources Strategy 2010 Process. Government of Nova Scotia. 29p.

Charles, A., C. Burbidge, H. Boyd, and A. Lavers. 2009. *Fisheries and the Marine Environment in Nova Scotia: Searching for Sustainability and Resilience*. GPI Atlantic, Nova Scotia, Canada, 55p.

de Young, C., A. Charles, and A. Hjort. 2008. *Human Dimensions of the Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries: An Overview of Context, Concepts, Tools and Methods*. Fisheries Technical Paper No. 489. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome, Italy, 152p.

Graham, J., A. Charles, and A. Bull. 2006. *Community Fisheries Management Handbook*. Gorsebrook Research Institute, Saint Mary's University, Halifax, Canada, 135p. [on-line at: www.communityconservation.net/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/CommunityFisheriesManagementHandbook.pdf].

Charles, A., H. Boyd, A. Lavers, and C. Benjamin. 2002. The Nova Scotia GPI Fisheries and Marine Environment Accounts: A Preliminary Set of Ecological, Socioeconomic and Institutional Indicators for Nova Scotia's Fisheries & Marine Environment. GPI Atlantic, Tantallon Canada 76p.

Charles, A. 2001. *Sustainable Fishery Systems*. Wiley-Blackwell (formerly Blackwell Science), Oxford UK, 384p.

de Young, B., R. M. Peterman, A. R. Dobell, E. Pinkerton, Y. Breton, A. T. Charles, M. J. Fogarty, G. R. Munro, and C. Taggart. 1999. *Canadian Marine Fisheries in a Changing and Uncertain World*. Canadian Special Publication of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences No. 129, 199p.

Loucks, L., A. Charles, and M. Butler (Editors). 1998. *Managing Our Fisheries, Managing Ourselves*. Gorsebrook Research Institute, Halifax, Canada, 83p.

Charles, A., R. F. Agbayani, E. C. Agbayani, M. Aguero, E. T. Belleza, E. Gonzalez, B. Stomal, and J.Y. Weigel. 1997. *Aquaculture Economics in Developing Countries: Regional Assessments and an Annotated Bibliography*. FAO Fisheries Circular No. 213, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome, Italy, 401p.

Mathias, J.A., A. Charles, and B. Hu. 1997. *Integrated Fish Farming*. CRC Press, New York, USA, 432p.

Charles, A., T.R. Brainerd, A. Bermudez, H.M. Montalvo, and R.S. Pomeroy. 1994. *Fisheries Socio-economics in the Developing World: Regional Assessments and an Annotated Bibliography*. International Development Research Centre, Ottawa Canada, 163p.

Journal Articles, Book Chapters and Other Publications (Most Recent First)

Zhou, S., J. Kolding, S. Garcia, M. Plank, A. Bundy, A. Charles, C. Hansen, M. Heino, D. Howell, N.S. Jacobsen, D. Reid, J. Rice, P.A.M. van Zwieten. 2019. Balanced harvest: concept, policies, evidence, and management implications. *Reviews in Fish Biology and Fisheries*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11160-019-09568-w>.

Paterson, B., and A. Charles. 2019. Community-based responses to climate hazards: Typology and global analysis. *Climatic Change* 152:327–343. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10584-018-2345-5>.

Léopold, M., O. Thébaud and A. Charles. 2019. The dynamics of institutional innovation: Crafting co-management in small-scale fisheries through action research. *Journal of Environmental Management* 237:187-199.

Gillam, C., and A. Charles. 2019. Community wellbeing: the impacts of inequality, racism and environment on a Brazilian coastal slum. *World Development Perspectives* 13:18-24.

Charles, A. 2018. Fishery bio-socio-economics. Chapter 10 in: *Advances in Fisheries Bioeconomics: Theory and Policy* (J.C. Seijo and J.G. Sutinen, editors) Routledge (Taylor & Francis). Oxford, UK.

Gillam, C., and A. Charles. 2018. Fishers in a Brazilian Shantytown: Relational wellbeing supports recovery from environmental disaster. *Marine Policy* 89: 77–84.

Khan, A., A. Charles and D. Armitage. 2018. Place-based or sector-based adaptation? A case study of municipal and fishery policy integration. *Climate Policy* 18: 14-23.

Charles, A. 2018. What is ecosystem-based management? *Ecology* 99:1246–1247.

Milner-Gulland, E.J., S. Garcia, W. Arlidge, J. Bull, A. Charles, L. Dagorn, S. Fordham, J. Graff Zivin, M. Hall, J. Shrader, N. Vestergaard, C. Wilcox, and D. Squires. 2018. Translating the terrestrial mitigation hierarchy to marine megafauna by-catch. *Fish and Fisheries*. 19. DOI: 10.1111/faf.12273

Giakoumi S., J. McGowan, M. Mills, M. Beger, R.H. Bustamante, A. Charles, P. Christie, M. Fox, P. Garcia-Borboroglu, S. Gelcich, P. Guidetti, P. Mackelworth, J.M. Maina, L. McCook, F. Micheli, L.E. Morgan, P.J. Mumby, L.M. Reyes, A. White, K. Grorud-Colvert, and H.P. Possingham. 2018. Revisiting “success” and “failure” of marine protected areas: a conservation scientist perspective. *Frontiers in Marine Science* 5:223. doi: 10.3389/fmars.2018.00223

Stephenson, R.L., S. Paul, M. Wiber, E. Angel, A.J. Benson, A. Charles, O. Chouinard, M. Clemens, D. Edwards, P. Foley, L. Jennings, O. Jones, D. Lane, J. McIsaac, C. Mussells, B. Neis, B. Nordstrom, C. Parlee, E. Pinkerton, M. Saunders, K. Squires, and U.R. Sumaila. 2018. Evaluating and implementing social-ecological systems: A comprehensive approach to sustainable fisheries. *Fish & Fisheries*. doi.org/10.1111/faf.12296.

Stephenson, R.L., M. Wiber, S. Paul, E. Angel, A. Benson, A. Charles, O. Chouinard, D. Edwards, P. Foley, D. Lane, J. McIsaac, B. Neis, C. Parlee, E. Pinkerton, M. Saunders, K. Squires, and U.R. Sumaila. 2018. Integrating diverse objectives for sustainable fisheries in Canada. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences*. doi.org/10.1139/cjfas-2017-0345.

Bennett, N.J., M. Kaplan-Hallam, G. Augustine, N. Ban, D. Belhabib, I. Brueckner-Irwin, A. Charles, J. Couture, S. Eger, L. Fanning, P. Foley, A.M. Goodfellow, L. Greba, E. Gregr, D. Hall, S. Harper, B. Maloney, J. McIsaac, W. Ou, E. Pinkerton, D. Porter, R. Sparrow, R. Stephenson, A. Stocks, U.R. Sumaila, T. Sutcliffe, and M. Bailey. 2018. Coastal and Indigenous community access to marine resources and the ocean: A policy imperative for Canada. *Marine Policy* 87:186-193.

Charles, A. 2018. Meaningful partnerships in meaningful ocean governance. p.24-29 in: *The Future of Ocean Governance and Capacity Development: Essays in Honor of Elisabeth Mann Borgese (1918-2002)*. (Editors: International Ocean Institute - Canada; D. Werle, P.R. Boudreau, M.R. Brooks, M.J.A. Butler, A. Charles, S. Coffen-Smout, D. Griffiths, I. McAllister, M.L. McConnell, I. Porter, S.J. Rolston and P.G. Wells) Brill Nijhoff. Leiden, Netherlands/Boston, USA.

Charles, A. 2018. Fisheries and aquaculture: Introduction. p.321-322 in: *The Future of Ocean Governance and Capacity Development: Essays in Honor of Elisabeth Mann Borgese (1918-2002)*. (Editors: International Ocean Institute – Canada; D. Werle, P.R. Boudreau, M.R. Brooks, M.J.A. Butler, A. Charles, S. Coffen-Smout, D. Griffiths, I. McAllister, M.L. McConnell, I. Porter, S.J. Rolston and P.G. Wells.) Brill Nijhoff. Leiden, Netherlands / Boston, USA.

Kalikoski, D.C., S. Jentoft, A. Charles, D. Salazar Herrera, K. Cook, C. Béné, and E.H. Allison. 2018. Understanding the impacts of climate change for fisheries and aquaculture: applying a poverty lens. p.19-39 (Chapter 2) in: *Impacts of Climate Change on Fisheries and Aquaculture: Synthesis of Current Knowledge, Adaptation and Mitigation Options*. (M. Barange, T. Bahri, M.C.M. Beveridge, K.L. Cochrane, S. Funge-Smith & F. Poulain, editors). FAO Fisheries and Aquaculture Technical Paper No. 627. FAO. Rome, Italy. 628 pp.

Bavinck, M., F. Berkes, A. Charles, A.C. Esteves Dias, N. Doubleday, P. Nayak and M. Sowman. 2017. The impact of coastal grabbing on community conservation - a global reconnaissance. *Maritime Studies* 16:8. doi.org/10.1186/s40152-017-0062-8.

Stephenson, R.L., A.J. Benson, K. Brooks, A. Charles, P. Degnbol, C.M. Dichmont, M. Kraan, S. Pascoe, S.D. Paul, A. Rindorf and M. Wiber. 2017. Practical steps toward integrating economic, social and institutional elements in fisheries policy and management. *ICES Journal of Marine Science*, doi.org/10.1093/icesjms/fsx057.

Rindorf, A., C.M. Dichmont, J. Thorson, A. Charles, L. Worsøe Clausen, P. Degnbol, D. Garcia, N.T. Hintzen, A. Kempf, P. Levin, P. Mace, C. Maravelias, C. Minto, J. Mumford, S. Pascoe, R. Prellezo, A.E. Punt, D.G. Reid, C. Rockmann, R.L. Stephenson, O. Thebaud, G. Tserpes & R. Voss. 2017. Inclusion of ecological, economic, social, and institutional considerations when setting targets and limits for multispecies fisheries. *ICES Journal of Marine Science* 74:453–463. doi:10.1093/icesjms/fsw226

Lane, D.E., S. Beigzadeh, T. O’Sullivan, F. Berkes, R.H. Moll, C. Kuziemyky and A. Charles. 2017. A system model of collaborative community response to environmental emergencies. *International Journal of Climate Change: Impacts and Responses* 9(4): 1-29. doi:10.18848/1835-7156/CGP/v09i04/1-29.

Armitage, D., A. Charles and F. Berkes. 2017. Towards transformative change in the coastal commons. p.1-21 in: *Governing the Coastal Commons: Communities, Resilience and Transformation*. (D. Armitage, F. Berkes, and A. Charles, editors). Earthscan, Routledge (Taylor & Francis). Oxford, UK.

Loucks, L., F. Berkes, D. Armitage and A. Charles. 2017. Emergence of community science as a transformative process in Port Mouton Bay, Canada. p.43-59 in: *Governing the Coastal Commons: Communities, Resilience and Transformation*. (D. Armitage, F. Berkes, and A. Charles, editors). Earthscan, Routledge/Taylor & Francis. Oxford, UK.

Graham, J., and A. Charles. 2017. The messy intertidal zone transformation of governance thinking for coastal Nova Scotia. p.211-230 in: *Governing the Coastal Commons: Communities, Resilience*

and Transformation. (D. Armitage, F. Berkes, and A. Charles, editors). Earthscan, Routledge / Taylor & Francis. Oxford, UK.

Armitage, D., F. Berkes and A. Charles. 2017. Governing coastal transformations. p.252-265 in: *Governing the Coastal Commons: Communities, Resilience and Transformation*. (D. Armitage, F. Berkes, and A. Charles, editors). Earthscan, Routledge/Taylor & Francis. Oxford, UK.

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Charles, A. 1997. The path to sustainable fisheries, p.201-213. In: *Peace in the Oceans: Ocean Governance and the Agenda for Peace: The Proceedings of Pacem in Maribus XXIII, Costa Rica, 3-7 December 1995*. (E. Mann Borgese, editor) Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission Technical Series 47. UNESCO. Paris France.

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- Charles, A. 1995. Fishery science: The study of fishery systems. *Aquatic Living Resources* 8:233-239.
- Charles, A. 1995. Sustainability assessment and bio-socio-economic analysis: Tools for integrated coastal development, p.115-125. In: *Philippine Coastal Resources Under Stress*. (M.A. Juinio-Meñez and G. Newkirk, editors) Coastal Resources Research Network, Halifax, Canada, and Marine Science Institute, Quezon City, Philippines.
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- Charles, A. 1995. The Atlantic Canadian groundfishery: Roots of a collapse. *Dalhousie Law Journal* 18:65-83.
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Charles, A. 1992. Canadian fisheries: Paradigms and policy, p.3-26. In: *Canadian Ocean Law and Policy*, (D. VanderZwaag, editor), Butterworths, Markham.

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Charles, A. 1992. Sustainability lessons from the fishery sector, p.151-173. In: *Sustainable Development and Economic Policies in Latin America*. (Olman Segura, editor), Universidad Nacional, Heredia, Costa Rica (Spanish).

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Charles, A. 1982. *Optimal Fisheries Investment* (Doctoral Dissertation). University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, Canada.

Charles, A. 1982. The role of randomness in renewable resources: Optimal fisheries investment under uncertainty, p.40-44. In: *Mathematical Models of Renewable Resources: Proceedings of the First Pacific Coast Conference on Mathematical Models of Renewable Resources*. (R. Lamberson, editor) Humboldt State University Mathematical Modeling Group, Arcata, USA.

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INVITED CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- 2019 “Securing Sustainable Fisheries Livelihoods”. Invited Speaker. International Symposium on Fisheries Sustainability. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Rome, Italy.
- 2019 “Communities, Conservation and Livelihoods. Large-Scale Study of Small-Scale Initiatives” Invited Speaker. MARE: People and the Sea Conference. Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- 2019 “Atlantic Canada’s Cod Fishery Collapse: Then and Now”. Invited Speaker. Special Panel on Maritime and Coastal Communities. MARE: People and the Sea Conference. Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- 2018 “Better Decisions by Linking Natural and Social Sciences”. Invited Speaker. Oceans Research in Canada Alliance (ORCA). Ottawa, Canada.
- 2016 “Assessing and Managing a Multi-Sectoral Multi-Objective Ocean: Challenges of Integration and Participation”. Invited speaker. Understanding marine socio-ecological systems: including the human dimension in Integrated Ecosystem Assessments. ICES. Brest, France.
- 2016 “The Challenge of Human Dimensions in Fisheries and Coastal Management”. Invited Speaker. Workshop on Social Simulation of Fisheries and Coastal Management. SAF21: Social science aspects of fisheries for the 21st Century. Manchester, UK.
- 2016 “Sustaining Ecosystems, Sustaining Communities”. Keynote Address. Regional Association for research on the Gulf of Maine (RARGOM). Portsmouth, New Hampshire.
- 2015 “Fishery Targets and Limits: Of What? By Whom? Governance and Institutional Considerations”. Invited Speaker. MYFISH symposium: Targets and Limits for Long-term Fisheries Management. ICES. Athens, Greece.
- 2015 “Knowledge into (Adaptation) Action: Coping with a Changing Climate”. Invited speaker, Information Without Borders Conference: Information Management for Climate Change Adaptation. Dalhousie University. Halifax, Nova Scotia.
- 2014 “Joining Forces: A Joint Session on the Useful Application of Deliverables from Two International Community University Research Alliances”. Panel Member. Coastal Zone Canada Conference. Halifax, Nova Scotia.
2013. “Climate Change, Fisheries and Coastal Communities: Exploring the Human Dimensions”, Keynote Lecture, Climate Variability and Change on Marine Resource and Fisheries in the South Pacific. SPICES International Symposium. Concepcion, Chile.
2013. “Win-Win Directions for Fishing and Biodiversity: Economics, Markets and Governance”, Seventh Trondheim Conference on Biodiversity “Ecology and Economy for a Sustainable Society”. Trondheim, Norway.

2013. “Live Long and Prosper: Community, Economy and Conservation”, Keynote Lecture, Creative Community Business Conference. Cape Breton University. Sydney, Nova Scotia.
2012. “Social, Economic and Governance Impacts of Climate Change on Fisheries”, Keynote Lecture, Effects of Climate Change on the World’s Oceans: Second International Symposium. Yeosu, Korea.
2012. “The Crucial Role of Small-Scale Fisheries in Conservation”. Special Session: Too Big to Ignore – Small-Scale Fisheries. 16th Biennial Conference, International Institute of Fisheries Economics and Trade, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.
2012. “Research Requirements for an International Instrument on Small-Scale Fisheries”. Special Session: An International Instrument on Securing Sustainable Small-Scale Fisheries (SSF Guidelines): Implementation Strategies. 16th Biennial Conference, International Institute of Fisheries Economics and Trade, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.
2011. “Policy Adaptation and Dynamic Governance of Marine Social-Ecological Systems: Coping with Climate Change and Economic Change”, Keynote Lecture, Comparative Studies of Climate Effects on Polar and Sub-Polar Ecosystems: Progress in Observation and Prediction. ESSAS 2011. Seattle Washington USA.
2010. “Human Dimensions of Ecosystem-based Fisheries Management”, Keynote Lecture, Ecosystems 2010: Global Progress on Ecosystem-based Fisheries Management. 26th Lowell Wakefield Fisheries Symposium. Anchorage, Alaska USA.
2010. “Presidential Opening Commentary”. 15th Biennial Conference, International Institute of Fisheries Economics and Trade, Montpellier, France.
2009. “Integrated Bio-Socio-Economic Analysis and Advice for Fishery Management: A Reflection”. ICES Annual Science Conference 2009, Berlin Germany.
2009. “Fisheries Subsidies and Small-Scale Fisheries”. Special Session: Key Questions on the Road to a WTO Agreement. North American Association of Fisheries Economists Conference 2009. Newport, RI, USA.
2009. “Property Rights in Fisheries: Whose Ocean is it Anyway?”, Property Rights Dialogue Session, Ocean Management Research Network 2009 Conference, Ottawa Canada.
2008. “Human Rights and Fishery Rights”, Keynote Lecture, Global Conference on Small-Scale Fisheries. Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations. Bangkok, Thailand.
2008. “Sustainable Coasts, Sustainable Communities, and the Role of Coastal Management”, Keynote Lecture, Fourth Coastal Zone Asia-Pacific Conference. Qingdao, China.
2008. “The Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries”, Special Session: Reframing Fisheries Governance to Include Poverty Reduction: Do Different Frames Alter the Picture Presented to Policy-

- makers? International Institute of Fisheries Economics and Trade 14th Biennial Conference. Nha Trang, Vietnam.
2007. “Human Dimensions of Marine Protected Areas”, Keynote Lecture, European Symposium on Marine Protected Areas, Murcia, Spain.
2007. “Adaptive Co-Management: Some Comments”, National Conference, Ocean Management Research Network, Ottawa, Ontario.
2006. “The Human Dimension of Fisheries Adjustment: An Overview of Key Issues and Policy Challenges”, Keynote Lecture, Expert Meeting on the Human Side of Fisheries Adjustment, OECD. Paris, France.
2005. “Bioethics of the Sea: How do we responsibly manage and regulate fishery resources?”, Workshop on Bioethics of the Sea, Nordic Committee on Bioethics, Bergen, Norway.
2005. “The Big Picture: Fishery Management, Ocean Management and Biodiversity”, Workshop on Biodiversity Challenges for Fisheries Management, International Conference on Biodiversity Science and Governance, Paris, France.
2004. “Policy and Management for Sustainable and Resilient Coastal Fisheries”, COASTFISH Conference on Coastal Fisheries in Latin America and the Caribbean, Merida, Mexico.
2004. “Toward Sustainable and Resilient Fisheries: A Fishery-System Approach to Overcoming the Factors of Unsustainability”, International Workshop on Factors of Unsustainability in Fisheries: Addressing Management Challenges, Siem Reap, Cambodia.
2004. “A Socioeconomic Analysis of Individual Transferable Quotas and Community-Based Fishery Management”, 2004 Annual Meeting, Northeastern Agricultural and Resource Economics Association, Halifax, Nova Scotia.
2004. “Learning from Coastal Management to Improve Fisheries Management”, Coastal Zone Canada 2004 Symposium on *Innovative Integration of Fisheries and Coastal Management*, St. John’s, Newfoundland.
2003. “Climate Change and Fisheries: A Socioeconomic Perspective on Impacts and Adaptation”, Workshop on Impact and Adaptation Responses of Fish and Fisheries to Climate Change, Canadian Climate Impacts and Adaptation Research Network (C-CIARN), Ottawa ON.
2002. “Turning the Tide: Community Management of Fisheries and Coastal Resources”, Aboriginal Policy Research Conference, Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, Ottawa Ontario.
2001. “Marine Conservation Challenges: The Human Angle”, Conference of the Canadian Council on Ecological Areas, Charlottetown PEI.
2001. “Facilitating Community-Based Management in the Canadian Maritimes through Participatory Research: Defining the Research Issues” (with M. Wiber, J. Kearney, F. Berkes), *People and the Sea: Maritime Research in the Social Sciences*. University of

Amsterdam and Netherlands Institute for the Social Sciences, Amsterdam.

2000. "Designing and Implementing Marine Protected Areas: Coping with Complexity", Marine Exclusion Zones in Europe: A Facilitated Multidisciplinary Conference, Southampton UK.
2000. "Use Rights: Overview and Multi-Objective Analysis", Property Rights Session, 10th Conference of the International Institute for Fisheries Economics and Trade, Corvallis US.
1998. "Managing Ocean Resources for Sustainability: The Case of the Fishery", International Conference on the Economics of the Oceans, Lisbon Portugal.
1997. "Living with Uncertainty", Fisheries Management under Uncertainty Symposium: Objectives and Uncertainties in Fisheries Management. Bergen, Norway.
1997. "Marine Conservation Areas", Workshop on Marine Conservation Areas for Newfoundland, Summit of the Sea Conference, St. John's, Newfoundland.
1996. "Property Rights and Use Rights in Fisheries" (Commentary: Francis Christy Presentation), International Institute for Fisheries Economics and Trade", Marrakech, Morocco.
1995. "Bio-Socio-Economic Modelling of Management Options in Invertebrate Fisheries", North Pacific Symposium on Invertebrate Stock Assessment and Management, Department of Fisheries and Oceans, Nanaimo, Canada (1995).
1995. "People and Fish: Sustainable Development of Aquatic Ecosystems", Canadian Society of Zoologists, 1995 Meeting, Rimouski Quebec.
1995. "The Path to Sustainable Fisheries", XXIII Pacem in Maribus Conference, International Ocean Institute, Puntarenas, Costa Rica.
1995. Discussant, "Sustaining the Fisheries Resources: Implications for Industrial Structure and the Labor Market", Conference on Sustainable Development and the Labour Market, Canadian Employment Research Forum, Ottawa, Ontario.
1993. "From Fishing to Farming: Bio-Socio-Economic Models of Occupational Transformation", Fourth Annual Common Property Conference, Manila, Philippines.
1993. "Conflict in the Coastal Commons: Canada and Costa Rica", Fourth Annual Common Property Conference, Manila, Philippines.
1992. "Sustainable Development and Resource Analysis: Developing World Challenges", Fifth Interdisciplinary Conference on Natural Resource Modelling and Analysis, St. John's.
1991. "Aquaculture and Fishery Models: Applications in the Developing World", 10th Pacific Coast Conference on the Mathematical Modeling of Renewable Natural Resources, Resource Modeling Association, Arcata CA.

1991. “Sustainability Lessons from the Fishery Sector”, International Conference on Economic Policies for Sustainable Development in Central America, San Jose, Costa Rica.
1989. “Small-Scale Fisheries in North America: Research Perspectives”, Conference on Research in Small-Scale Fisheries, IFREMER/ORSTOM, Montpellier, France.
1988. “Bioeconomic Modelling in Fisheries and Aquaculture”, International Workshop on Statistical Ecology and Its Application in Fisheries, Wuxi, China.
1987. “Fish, Capital and Information: A Bayesian Simulation Model”, Canadian Operations Research Conference, Calgary, Alberta.
1982. “Fisheries, Dynamics and Uncertainty: Major Developments in the Economics of Fisheries Management”, Programme in Natural Resource Economics Conference, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia (with C.W. Clark and G.R. Munro).
1981. “Irreversible Investment and Optimal Fisheries Management: A Stochastic Analysis”, Workshop on Uncertainty and Fisheries Economics, University of Rhode Island, Providence R.I. (with G.R. Munro).

INVITED PRESENTATIONS: SEMINARS, WORKSHOPS AND PUBLIC LECTURES

- 2018 “Local Communities: Key to Success in Conservation and Sustainable Livelihoods”. Workshop on Small-Scale Fisheries in the South. University of Brest. Brest, France.
- 2018 “Oceans, Coasts and Environmental Stewardship”. Environment and Climate Change Canada. Dartmouth, Canada.
- 2018 “Climate change in the Context of Oceans: A Poverty Lens”. Workshop on Developing a Theory of Change on the Nexus between Poverty and Climate Change Responses in Coastal Communities, Coastal Areas and Small Island Developing States. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Rome, Italy.
- 2017 “Sustainability Success through Community Conservation”. Senator George J. Mitchell Center for Sustainability Solutions, University of Maine. Orono, USA.
- 2017 “Successful Community Environmental Stewardship, Sustainable Livelihoods and Government Engagement”. Workshop on Learning Networks. Pew Fellows Meeting. Puerto Varas, Chile.
- 2017 “Perspectives on Marine Priorities for Canada”. Marine Experts Roundtable, Discussion Hosted by Minister of Environment and Climate Change and Minister of Fisheries and Oceans. Canada C3 Ship, Victoria, Canada.
- 2017 “Frameworks for Assessing Local-Level Conservation and Stewardship in Small-Scale Fisheries”, Workshop, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Rome.
- 2017 “The UN Sustainable Development Goals and the World’s Ocean”, International Ocean

Institute, University of Malta.

- 2016 “Success Stories in Saving the Seas”, International Ocean Institute, Training Programme, Opening Ceremony. Halifax, Canada.
- 2016 “Understanding Marine Systems: The Benefits of Combining Human Dimensions and Natural Sciences”, Japanese Fisheries Research Agency. Yokohama, Japan.
- 2016 “Ecosystem-Based Management for Fisheries and Oceans: Making it Work”, Fisheries & Aquaculture Department, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Rome.
- 2016 “Valuing Parks and Communities”, Why Parks Matter Forum. Sierra Club Atlantic Canada. Halifax Canada.
- 2016 “Integrated Frameworks for Fishery and Ocean Policy-Making”, Ethics and Herring Roundtable. University of British Columbia. Vancouver, Canada.
- 2015 “Fisheries Development in a Context of Resource Constraints and Social Conflict”, International Workshop on Resource Conservation and Alternate Livelihood Opportunities in Coastal Tamil Nadu. Tamil Nadu Fisheries University. Chennai, India.
- 2015 “Spatial Management and Human Dimensions”, Workshop on the Impact of Spatial Management Measures on Fisheries Yield, Fishers, Fishing Communities and Ecosystems. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Rome, Italy.
- 2014 “Governance Dimensions: Marine Fisheries and Biodiversity Conservation”. Norwegian Fishery Forum for Development Cooperation. Oslo, Norway.
- 2014 “People, Oceans and Scale: Governance, Livelihoods and Climate Change Adaptation in Marine Social-Ecological Systems”. ECOSUR, Quintana Roo, Mexico.
- 2014 “Commentary”, Workshop on Resilience, Adaptability, and Transformability of Small-scale Fishing Communities in the face of the ‘World Fisheries Crisis’. WorldFish Centre. Penang, Malaysia.
2013. “Community Conservation Research Network”. Species at Risk Workshop. Millbrook First Nation. Truro, N.S.
2013. “Community Solutions to Environmental Challenges”. Public Lecture, International Week. Saint Mary’s University. Halifax N.S.
2012. “People in Places: Rural Communities and Resource Governance”. Seminar Series, International Development Studies. Saint Mary’s University. Halifax N.S.
2010. “Meeting Development, Conservation and Trade Reform Goals: The Role of Small-Scale and Artisanal Fisheries”. World Trade Organization (WTO) Public Forum 2010. Geneva, Switzerland.

2010. “Success Stories in Saving the Seas”. Keynote Lecture, Opening Ceremony, Training Programme on Ocean Governance: Policy, Law and Management. International Ocean Institute. Halifax, Canada.
2010. “The 2009 Nobel Prize in Economics: Conflict and Cooperation, Communities and Conservation”. Saint Mary's University. Halifax, Canada.
2010. “Tying Together Fisheries, Communities and Sustainability”. Keynote Lecture, Second Annual Fishermen’s Forum. Gulf Aquarium and Marine Station, Cheticamp, Nova Scotia.
2010. “Local Engagement and Large-Scale Results in Marine Conservation”. Pew Charitable Trusts. Washington, DC, USA.
2010. “Managing Fisheries and Coasts in an Era of Climate Change”. ECOSUR. Chetumal, Mexico.
2010. “Sustainability Indicators at Community and Regional Scales with Marine Applications”. CINVESTAV. Merida, Mexico.
2010. “Small-Scale Fisheries: Connecting Human Rights, Fishing Rights and Food Sovereignty”. International Development Studies. Saint Mary’s University. Halifax N.S. (with Sherry Pictou).
2009. “Catch Shares and Use Rights: Approaches & Issues”, Workshop on Managing for Socio-Economic Objectives in Catch Share Systems, Gulf of Maine Research Institute, Beverly MA USA.
2009. “Human Dimensions of Marine Protected Areas”, Gully Advisory Committee, Fisheries and Oceans Canada, Bedford Institute of Oceanography, Dartmouth Canada.
2009. “Rights-Based Fishery Management”, Pew Fellows 2009 Annual Meeting, Pew Charitable Trusts, Portland Maine USA.
2006. “Benefits and Costs of Implementing the Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries”, Norwegian College of Fishery Science, University of Tromsø, Tromsø, Norway.
2006. “Benefits and Costs of Implementing the Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries”, University of Brest, Brest, France.
2006. “Ecosystem Approaches, MPAs, Fisheries and People”, Bedford Institute of Oceanography, Halifax, Canada.
2006. “People and Fish: Policy and Management for Sustainable Coastal Fisheries”, Fisheries Department, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Rome, Italy.
2006. “Fishery Ecosystems and Ocean Space”, Fisheries Department, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Rome, Italy.

2005. "Challenge and Change on Atlantic Coastlines: Communities, Fisheries and Managing Together". MacNutt Memorial Lectures, University of New Brunswick, Saint John & Fredericton.
2004. "Success Stories in Saving the Seas", Saint Mary's University, Halifax Canada.
2004. "Past and Future Directions in Fishery Management", AquaLink Workshop on Innovation and Outlook in Fisheries, Vancouver Canada.
2004. "Sustainability and Resilience in Resource Systems: Indicator Frameworks and Policy Directions", (a) CINVESTAV, Merida, Mexico, and (b) EcoSur, Chetumal, Mexico.
2002. "Developing Indicators for Fisheries and Oceans Management", Oceans Branch, Fisheries and Oceans Canada, Ottawa Canada.
2002. "Fisheries and Oceans Indicators", Harvest Fisheries Seminar Series, Bedford Institute of Oceanography, Fisheries and Oceans Canada (Marine Fish Division / Invertebrate Division / Anadromous Fish Division), Dartmouth Canada.
2002. "Fishery Indicators: Conceptual Approaches and a Canadian Application", Imperial College, London U.K.
2000. "Uncertainty and Risk: Implications for Forecasting and Management", Climate Change and Adaptations Science Workshop, Department of Fisheries and Oceans, Halifax Canada.
2000. "Living with Uncertainty: The Precautionary Approach", Workshop on the Precautionary Approach, Department of Fisheries and Oceans, Halifax Canada.
1998. "Atlantic Canada's Groundfishery and the Fisheries Resource Conservation Council", Department of Biology, Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.
1997. "Sustainable Coastal Fisheries: Policy Directions for Improved Resource Management", Study Group on the Economic Uses of the Oceans, Independent World Commission on the Oceans, Lisbon, Portugal.
1995. "The Economics of Gear Technologies", Panel on Harvesting Technology, Coastal Communities Network, Cornwallis, N.S.
1995. "Fisheries Economics", Workshop of the Fishermen and Scientists Research Society, Antigonish, N.S.
1993. "Impacts of Uncertainty and Stochasticity on Industry Investment Strategies", Department of Industrial Engineering, Technical University of Nova Scotia, Halifax, N.S.
1993. "International Development Agencies and Their Response to UNCED", public lecture, Dartmouth Regional Library, Dartmouth, N.S.

1993. "Natural Resources and Sustainable Development: Micro Projects and Macro Environments", International Development Studies, Saint Mary's University, Halifax, N.S.
1993. "Crisis in the Atlantic Fishery", member of multidisciplinary panel, Department of Economics, Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.
1992. "Sustainable Development in Costa Rica", International Education Centre, Saint Mary's University, Halifax, N.S.
1991. "Environment and Economics", Symposium on Nova Scotia's Sustainable Development Strategy, Biology Department, Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.
1991. "The Canadian Atlantic Groundfish Fishery", Institute of Fisheries Analysis, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, B.C.
1991. "Integrated Fish Farming in China", Aquaculture Program, Faculty of Biological Sciences, National University, Heredia, Costa Rica.
1990. "The Real World of Atlantic Fisheries: Interdisciplinary Perspectives", Department of Oceanography, Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.
1990. "Fish and Ships: Challenges to the Atlantic Fishery", Halifax Field Naturalists, Spring Lecture Programme, Halifax, N.S.
1990. "The Structure of the Fishing Industry", Training Programme for the Management and Conservation of Marine Resources, International Ocean Institute, Halifax, N.S.
1989. "Management of Coastal Fisheries", Coastal Zone Management graduate course, School for Resource and Environmental Studies, Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.
1988. "Fisheries Economics", Training Programme for the Management and Conservation of Marine Resources, International Ocean Institute, Halifax, N.S.
1987. "Fisheries Investment with Imperfect Information", Workshop on Using Bioeconomics in Setting Quotas, Department of Fisheries and Oceans CAFSAC Marine Environment and Ecosystems Subcommittee, Dartmouth, N.S.
1987. "Fisheries Economics", Training Programme for the Management and Conservation of Marine Resources, International Ocean Institute, Halifax.
1987. "Cost/Benefit Analysis in Fish Finding Technology", Seminar on Fish Finding Technology, Technical University of Nova Scotia, Halifax, N.S.
1987. "Fishery Development", International Development Studies program, Saint Mary's University, Halifax, N.S.
1986. "Fisheries Bioeconomics", Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Centre, Department of Fisheries and Oceans, St. John's, Newfoundland.

1986. “Fisheries Investment with Imperfect Information”, Canadian Atlantic Fisheries Scientific Advisory Committee, Department of Fisheries and Oceans, Dartmouth, N.S.
1986. “Bioeconomics and Fisheries Modelling”, Gulf Fisheries Centre, Department of Fisheries and Oceans, Moncton, New Brunswick.
1984. “Fishery Management Models”, Peruvian Marine Institute, Callao, Peru.
1983. “An Economic Analysis of Inshore vs. Offshore Fisheries”, Program in Natural Resource Economics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS (Contributed)

(For published conference papers, see under “Publications” above.)

- 2019 “Coastal Communities, Conservation and Livelihoods: A Participatory Discussion”. Session Convenor. MARE: People and the Sea Conference. Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- 2019 “Fisheries Economics and Interdisciplinarity”. Plenary Panel Member. North American Association of Fisheries Economists (NAAFE) Forum – Halifax.
- 2019 “Marine Protected Areas: Interactions with Fishery Livelihoods and Food Security”. North American Association of Fisheries Economists (NAAFE) Forum – Halifax.
- 2019 “When Do Marine Protected Areas Produce Economic Benefits to Local Communities?”. Session Co-Organizer (with Cintia Gillam). North American Association of Fisheries Economists (NAAFE) Forum – Halifax.
- 2018 “Green Economy and Local Community”. International Conference on Communities, Conservation and Livelihoods. IUCN-CEESP and Community Conservation Research Network. Halifax, Canada.
- 2018 “The Global Scene of Power, Politics and Small-Scale Fishing Communities”. International Conference on Communities, Conservation and Livelihoods. IUCN-CEESP and Community Conservation Research Network. Halifax, Canada.
- 2018 “Searching for Success in Connecting Communities, Conservation and Livelihoods”. International Conference on Communities, Conservation and Livelihoods. Halifax, Canada.
- 2018 “A Community Focus: How Local Communities Are Dealing with Climate Change and Environmental Threats to Build Sustainable Livelihoods and Food Security”. Workshop W5: Climate Change and Fishing Communities: Interactions with Environmental Conservation, Sustainable Livelihoods and Food Security. 4th International Symposium: The Effects of Climate Change on the World’s Oceans. Washington, DC, USA.
- 2018 “Nexus of Poverty and Climate Change in the Context of Coastal Communities and Small Island Developing States”. Workshop W5: Climate Change and Fishing Communities:

Interactions with Environmental Conservation, Sustainable Livelihoods and Food Security. 4th International Symposium: The Effects of Climate Change on the World's Oceans. Washington, DC, USA. (with Daniela Kalikoski).

- 2017 “Addressing Human Rights in Disaster Risk and Climate Change Responses for Small-Scale Fisheries and Coastal Communities”. MARE: People and the Sea Conference. Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- 2017 “Coastal Communities, Environmental Conservation and Sustainable Livelihoods”. MARE: People and the Sea Conference. Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- 2016 “Coastal Community Engagement and Collaboration in Marine Conservation, Hazard Response & Climate Adaptation: Insights from Three Global Research Initiatives”, International Marine Conservation Congress – IMCC4. St. John's, Canada.
- 2015 “Governance of Marine Fisheries and Biodiversity Conservation”. International Association for the Study of the Commons, 15th Biennial Global Conference. Edmonton, Canada.
- 2015 “Linking Community Conservation and Livelihoods: Applying a Social-Ecological Systems Lens”. Building Community Resilience: Innovation, Culture, and Governance in Place. Summerside, Prince Edward Island.
- 2015 “Placed-Based or Sector Based Adaptation Planning in Coastal Regions: The Co-Benefits of Integrating Municipal Adaptation Plans with Fisheries Policy in Nova Scotia, Canada”. Building Community Resilience: Innovation, Culture, and Governance in Place. Summerside, Prince Edward Island. (Presented by A. Khan, co-authored with D. Armitage).
- 2015 “Digital Collaboration around the Globe: Crowdsourcing of Local Experiences on Community-Based Conservation”. Digital Earth 2015. 9th Symposium of the International Society for Digital Earth. Halifax, Canada.
- 2015 “Climate Change Adaptation and Coastal Communities: A Global Assessment”. Digital Earth 2015. 9th Symposium of the International Society for Digital Earth. Halifax, Canada. (Presented by A. Khan, co-authored with D. Armitage).
- 2014 “The Community Conservation Research Network and its Social-Ecological Systems Lens”. Second World Small-Scale Fisheries Conference. Merida, Mexico.
- 2014 “Marine Conservation Benefits of the FAO's Guidelines on Small-Scale Fisheries”. International Marine Conservation Congress. Glasgow, Scotland.
- 2014 “Coastal Communities, Conservation and Livelihoods”. International Marine Conservation Congress. Glasgow, Scotland.
- 2014 “Coasts, Communities and Conservation: Applying a Social-Ecological Systems Lens”. Resilience 2014. Montpellier, France.

- 2014 “The FAO’s Voluntary Guidelines for Securing Sustainable Small-Scale Fisheries”. Coastal Zone Canada Conference. Halifax, N.S.
- 2014 “The Community Conservation Research Network: The Big Picture of Coastal Human Dimensions Research in Atlantic Canada”. Public Session: *Emerging Swells*. Coastal Zone Canada Conference. Halifax, N.S.
- 2013 “Community Conservation Research: Exploring Meaning, Motivation, Governance and Outcomes through a Social-Ecological Systems Lens”. Double Panel Session. 14th Global Conference of the International Association for the Study of the Commons. Mt. Fuji, Japan.
- 2012 “Climate Change and Small-Scale Fisheries: Social, Economic and Governance Interactions”. 16th Biennial Conference, International Institute of Fisheries Economics and Trade, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.
- 2012 “The Challenge of Change: Dynamic Governance and Integrative Science for Resilient Fisheries and Marine Social-Ecological Systems”. Special Session: Global Science for Global Governance of Oceanic Ecosystems and Fisheries. Planet Under Pressure Conference, London UK.
- 2012 “A Well-being Lens for Understanding and Governing Small-scale Fisheries” (with Allison, E., Armitage, D., Béné, C., Chuenpagdee, R., Coulthard, S., Johnson, D., Weeratunge, N.). World Fisheries Congress, Edinburgh, Scotland.
- 2012 “Small-Scale Fisheries: On Rights, Trade and Subsidies”. World Fisheries Congress, Edinburgh, Scotland.
2011. “A Comparative Analysis of Community Engagement in Coastal Management”. People in Places: Engaging Together in Integrated Resource Management”. International Conference. Halifax, NS Canada.
2011. “Integrated Ocean Management and the Fisheries Sector: Economic Tools and Governance Structures”. North American Association of Fisheries Economists. Honolulu, Hawaii USA.
2011. “Small-Scale Fisheries: On Rights, Trade and Subsidies”. North American Association of Fisheries Economists. Honolulu, Hawaii USA.
2011. “Coastal Communities, ‘Integrated Management’ and Participatory Coastal Governance”. People and the Sea: Maritime Research in the Social Sciences. University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands (with the Coastal CURA team).
2011. “Using a Well-Being Lens to Evaluate Fishery Instruments”. People and the Sea: Maritime Research in the Social Sciences. University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands (with D. Armitage, C. Bene, and S. Coulthard).
2010. “Small-Scale Fisheries: Connecting Human Rights, Fishing Rights and Food Sovereignty”. Coastal Zone Canada. Charlottetown, PEI, Canada (with Sherry Pictou).

2010. "Community Governance Perspectives Support Social-Ecological Systems and Resilience". Coastal Zone Canada. Charlottetown, PEI, Canada (with Lisette Wilson).
2009. "The Interaction of Fisheries and Climate change: Socioeconomic and Management Perspectives". ICES Annual Science Conference 2009, Berlin Germany.
2009. "Fisheries and the Marine Environment in Nova Scotia: Searching for Sustainability and Resilience". North American Association of Fisheries Economists. Newport, RI, USA.
2009. "Local-level Marine Conservation: The Ecosystem Approach, Integrated Management and Community Rights". International Marine Conservation Congress. Washington DC USA.
2009. "Coastal Communities Saving the Seas". Beyond the Obituaries: Success Stories in Ocean Conservation. Smithsonian National Museum of Natural History. Washington DC USA.
2008. "Community Fishery Rights". Fifth World Fisheries Congress. Yokohama, Japan.
2008. "Coping with Global Change: Community Perceptions of Social-Ecological Systems" (with L. Wilson). Coping with Global Change in Marine Social-Ecological Systems. GLOBEC Conference. Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations, Rome, Italy.
2008. "Adaptive Co-management for Resilient Marine Systems". Coping with Global Change in Marine Social-Ecological Systems. GLOBEC Conference. Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations, Rome, Italy.
2008. "The Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries: Managing Social-Ecological Systems. Coping with Global Change in Marine Social-Ecological Systems. GLOBEC Conference. Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations, Rome, Italy.
2008. "Sustainability and Resilience in Fisheries: Policy Directions and Management Institutions". 14th Biennial Conference, International Institute of Fisheries Economics and Trade, Nha Trang, Vietnam.
2008. "Inland Fisheries and Livelihoods of the Mayan Zone in Quintana Roo, Mexico". 14th Biennial Conference, International Institute of Fisheries Economics and Trade, Nha Trang, Vietnam.
2007. "Coastal and Ocean Management: Balancing Local and Large-Scale", National Conference, Ocean Management Research Network, Ottawa, Ontario (with Daniel Lane, Roland Cormier and Michael Chadwick).
2007. "Scaling the Boundaries Between Marine Protected Areas and Fisheries Management: A Framework for Decision-Making", Sixth International Conference, Science and Management of Protected Areas Association (with Jessica Sanders).
2007. "Creating Community-based Indicators to Monitor Sustainability: A Fisheries Case Study",

- Conference of the Canadian Society for Ecological Economics, Halifax N.S. (with Heather Boyd).
2007. "Fishers' Performance and Relative Importance of Factors Determining Profitability in Small Scale Fisheries", 2007 Forum, North American Association of Fisheries Economists, Mérida, México (with Silvia Salas).
2007. "Socioeconomic and Distributional Impacts of Fisheries Subsidies", 2007 Forum, North American Association of Fisheries Economists, Mérida, México.
2007. "Community-Based Management and Community Fishery Rights", 2007 Forum, North American Association of Fisheries Economists, Mérida, México.
2006. "Marine Protected Areas and Fisheries Management: A Framework for Decision-making". Coastal Zone Canada 2006, Tuktoyaktuk, Northwest Territories.
2006. "Benefits and Costs of Implementing the Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries", Bergen Conference on Implementing the Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries (September 2006), Bergen, Norway.
2006. "Community Fishery Rights: Issues, Approaches and Atlantic Canadian Case Studies", 13th Biennial Conference, International Institute of Fisheries Economics and Trade, Portsmouth, UK.
2005. "Community Fishery Rights in Canada's Atlantic Region", Workshop on New Developments in Rights-Based Fisheries Management: Community Fishing Rights (August 2005), University of Southern Denmark, Esbjerg, Denmark.
2004. "Designing Integrated Indicator Systems: A Case Study of Nova Scotia Fishery and Marine Environment Accounts", 8th Biennial Conference, International Society for Ecological Economics, Montreal, Quebec.
2004. "Turning the Tide: Community Management of Fisheries and Coastal Resources", 4th World Fisheries Congress, Vancouver B.C.
2004. "Participatory Research Supporting Community-Based Fishery Management", 4th World Fisheries Congress, Vancouver B.C.
2002. "Community-Based Fisheries Management", Ocean Management Research Network National Conference, Ottawa, Ontario.
2001. "Distributional Impacts of Marine Protected Areas: A Bioeconomic Analysis", World Conference on Natural Resource Modeling, Logan, Utah, USA.
2000. "Sustainability Indicators for Natural Resource Systems: An Integrated Framework and a Fishery Application", EcoSummit 2000, Halifax, N.S.

1999. "Marine protected areas, uncertain stock structure and biodiversity conservation", World Conference on Natural Resource Modeling, Halifax, Nova Scotia.
1998. "Atlantic Canada's Fisheries Resource Conservation Council", Coastal Zone Canada, Victoria, B.C.
1998. "Coping with Uncertainty: Canada's Fisheries Resource Conservation Council", Symposium on Confronting Uncertainty in Evaluation & Implementation of Fishery Management Systems, International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES), Cape Town, South Africa.
1996. "Beyond the Status Quo: Re-thinking Fishery Management", Symposium on Reinventing Fisheries Management, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.
1995. "A Predictive Model of Illegal Fishing", World Conference on Natural Resource Modelling, Pietermaritzburg, South Africa (with R.L. Mazany and M.L. Cross).
1995. "Institutional Dynamics and the Regulation of Fisheries", Canadian Economics Association, Montreal, Quebec (with R.L. Mazany and M.L. Cross).
1994. "Sustainable Fisheries: People and Resources", American Fisheries Society 124th Annual Meeting, Halifax, N.S.
1994. "Bio-Socio-Economic Modelling and Sustainability Analysis", Seventh Interdisciplinary Conference on Natural Resource Modelling and Analysis, London, England.
1994. "Costa Rican Coastlines: Mangroves, Reefs, Fisheries and People", Coastal Zone Canada, Halifax, N.S.
1994. "Chinese Integrated Fish Farming: Estimation of Production Functions", International Workshop on Integrated Fish Farming, Wuxi, China (with H. Chen and B. Hu).
1993. "Bioeconomic Models of Fishery/Aquaculture Interactions", International Conference on Fisheries Economics, Bergen, Norway.
1992. "Of Mangroves, Coral Reefs and Sustainable Communities: Costa Rica's Common Property Fisheries", Third Annual Common Property Conference, Washington, D.C. USA.
1990. "Sustainable Fisheries: Management Paradigms and Bio-Socio-Economic Models", (First) Conference on the Ecological Economics of Sustainability, Washington, D.C. USA.
1990. "Natural Resource Investment Models", 3rd Interdisciplinary Conference on Natural Resource Modelling and Analysis, Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y. USA.
1989. "Fisheries Regulation and Investment Behaviour", Annual Meeting, Canadian Economics Association, Laval University, Quebec (with Leigh Mazany and Melvin Cross).

1989. "Behavioral Models of Illegal Fishing", 2nd Interdisciplinary Conference on Natural Resource Modelling and Analysis, Tallahassee, Florida USA.
1988. "Fisheries Regulation, Investment and Institutional Arrangements in Nova Scotia", Annual Meeting, Canadian Economics Assoc., Windsor, Ontario (with Leigh Mazany & Melvin Cross).
1988. "Bioeconomic Models of Fishery Development", International Conference on Biomathematics, Xi'an, China.
1988. "Bio-Socio-Economic Resource Models: Labour Dynamics & Multiobjective Management", Interdisciplinary Conference on Natural Resource Modelling & Analysis, Halifax.
1988. "The Truncated Lognormal, Bayesian Updating and Optimal In-Season Fishery Management", Canadian Operations Research Society Conference.
1987. "Socioeconomic Fishery Models: The Role of Labour and Community Dynamics", Canadian Economics Association Meeting, Hamilton, Ontario.
1987. "A Bioeconomic Simulation Model of Fleet Dynamics and Fishery Development", Sixth Pacific Coast Resource Modelling Conference, Vancouver, B.C.
1987. "Adaptive Management of an Uncertain Natural Resource: An Optimization Model with Bayesian Updating", 1st International Conference on Industrial & Applied Mathematics, Paris, France.
1986. "In-season Fisheries Management: A Bayesian Model", Fifth Pacific Coast Resource Modelling Conference, Newport, Oregon USA.
1986. "Fishery Development and Foreign Fleets: An Economic Optimization Model", Canadian Economics Association Meeting, Winnipeg, Manitoba.
1985. "Inshore vs. Offshore: Bioeconomic Analysis of Sequential Fisheries", Fourth Pacific Coast Resource Modelling Conference, San Louis Obispo, CA USA.
1985. "The Value of Information to Electricity Investment Planners", Atlantic Schools of Business Conference, Acadia University, Wolfville, N.S.
1984. "Computational and Numerical Methods in Renewable Resource Management", Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics Meeting, University of Washington, Seattle WA USA.
1984. "Bayesian Fisheries: Investment and Management Strategies with Imperfect Information", Canadian Applied Mathematics Society, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.
1982. "A Stochastic Two-State Two-Control Model of Optimal Fisheries Investment", Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics 30th Anniversary Meeting, Stanford Univ., Stanford CA USA.

1981. "Bioeconomic Fisheries Management", Western Regional Meetings, The Institute of Mathematical Statistics and Biometric Society, University of Victoria, Victoria, B.C.